< SERVICE INFORMATION >

IGNITION SIGNAL

Component Description

IGNITION COIL & POWER TRANSISTOR

The ignition signal from the ECM is sent to and amplified by the power transistor. The power transistor turns ON and OFF the ignition coil (1) primary circuit. This ON/OFF operation induces the proper high voltage in the coil secondary circuit.



INFOID:000000001850236

А

С

D

Ε

F

Н

J

Κ

L

Μ

Ν

Ο

Ρ



Wiring Diagram



BBWA2909E

Specification data are reference values and are measured between each terminal and ground. CAUTION:

Do not use ECM ground terminals when measuring input/output voltage. Doing so may result in damage to the ECM's transistor. Use a ground other than ECM terminals, such as the ground.

EC-506

< SERVICE INFORMATION >

[MR]

| TER- MI- NAL NO. | WIRE COLOR | ITEM | CONDITION | DATA (DC Voltage) | А |
|---------------------------|---------------|----------------------------------|--|-------------------------------|-------------------------|
| 32 | R/G | R/G ECM relay (Self shut-off) | [Engine is running] [Ignition switch: OFF] For a few seconds after turning ignition switch OFF | 0 - 1.0V | EC _ C _ D |
| | | | [Ignition switch: OFF]More than a few seconds after turning ignition switch OFF | BATTERY VOLTAGE (11 - 14V) | |
| 105 | G | Power supply for ECM | [Ignition switch: ON] | BATTERY VOLTAGE (11 - 14V) | |

Е

F

G

Н

J

Κ

L

Μ

Ν

Ο

Ρ



BBWA2910E

Specification data are reference values and are measured between each terminal and ground. Pulse signal is measured by CONSULT-III.

CAUTION:

Do not use ECM ground terminals when measuring input/output voltage. Doing so may result in damage to the ECM's transistor. Use a ground other than ECM terminals, such as the ground.

EC-508

< SERVICE INFORMATION >

| TER- MI- NAL NO. | WIRE COLOR | ITEM | CONDITION | DATA (DC Voltage) | A |
|---|---------------------|--|---|--|---------|
| 17 18 21 22 | V BR/Y G Y | Ignition signal No. 1 Ignition signal No. 2 Ignition signal No. 4 Ignition signal No. 3 | [Engine is running] Warm-up condition Idle speed NOTE: The pulse cycle changes depending on rpm at idle | 0 - 0.3∨★ | EC C |
| | | | | 2.0 V/Div 50 ns/Div T ₽210 V/Div 50 ns/Div T ₽BIA9265J | D |
| | | | [Engine is running] Warm-up condition Engine speed: 2,500 rpm | 0.2 - 0.5V★ | Е |
| | | | | 2.0 V/Div 50 ns/Div T | F |
| ★: Average voltage for pulse signal (Actual pulse signal can be confirmed by oscilloscope.) | | | | | |

| Diagnosis Procedure | 1850238 |
|---|---------|
| 1.CHECK ENGINE START | Н |
| Turn ignition switch OFF, and restart engine. Is engine running? | |
| Yes or No Yes (With CONSULT-III)>>GO TO 2. Yes (Without CONSULT-III)>>GO TO 3. No >> GO TO 4. | J |
| 2. CHECK OVERALL FUNCTION | |
| With CONSULT-III Perform "POWER BALANCE" in "ACTIVE TEST" mode with CONSULT-III. Make sure that each circuit produces a momentary engine speed drop. OK or NG OK >> INSPECTION END NG >> GO TO 10. CHECK OVERALL FUNCTION | L |
| Without CONSULT-III Let engine idle. | N |
| Read the voltage signal between ECM terminals 17, 18, 21, 22 and ground with an oscilloscope. Verify that the oscilloscope screen shows the signal wave as shown below. NOTE: The pulse cycle changes depending on rpm at idle. | 0 |
| | Р |

<u>OK or NG</u>

Ť

PBIA9567J

⊕⊕

< SERVICE INFORMATION >

OK >> INSPECTION END

NG >> GO TO 10.

4.CHECK IGNITION COIL POWER SUPPLY CIRCUIT-I

- 1. Turn ignition switch OFF, wait at least 10 seconds and then turn ON.
- 2. Check voltage between ECM terminal 105 and ground with CONSULT-III or tester.

Voltage: Battery voltage

OK or NG

- OK >> GO TO 5.
- NG >> Go to <u>EC-136</u>.



5. CHECK IGNITION COIL POWER SUPPLY CIRCUIT-II

- 1. Turn ignition switch OFF.
- 2. Disconnect condenser-2 (1) harness connector.
- 3. Turn ignition switch ON.



4. Check voltage between condenser-2 terminal 1 and ground with CONSULT-III or tester.

Voltage: Battery voltage

OK or NG

OK >> GO TO 8. NG >> GO TO 6.



6. CHECK IGNITION COIL POWER SUPPLY CIRCUIT-III

- 1. Turn ignition switch OFF.
- 2. Disconnect IPDM E/R harness connector E43.
- 3. Check harness continuity between IPDM E/R terminal 3 and condenser-2 terminal 1. Refer to Wiring Diagram.

Continuity should exist.

4. Also check harness for short to ground and short to power.

OK or NG

OK >> Go to EC-136. NG >> GO TO 7.

I.DETECT MALFUNCTIONING PART

Check the following.

Harness connectors E17, F10

| < SERVICE INFORMATION > | [MR] | |
|--|-----------------------|---|
| Harness for open or short between IPDM E/R and condenser-2 | | |
| >> Repair open circuit or short to around or short to power in | harness or connectors | A |
| 8. CHECK CONDENSER-2 GROUND CIRCUIT FOR OPEN AND SH | HORT | |
| Turn ignition switch OFF. Check harness continuity between condenser-2 terminal 2 and grader and the set of the set o | round. | C |
| Continuity should exist. | | |
| Also check harness for short to power. OK or NG OK >> GO TO 9. NG >> Repair open circuit or short to power in harness or copped | ctors | D |
| 9.CHECK CONDENSER-2 | 0.013. | |
| Refer to EC-512, "Component Inspection" OK or NG | | F |
| OK >> GO TO 10. NG >> Replace condenser-2. 10. CHECK IGNITION COIL POWER SUPPLY CIRCUIT-IV | | G |
| Turn ignition switch OFF. Reconnect all harness connectors disconnected. Disconnect ignition coil (1) harness connector. | 202-00- | Н |
| 4. Turn ignition switch ON. | | I |
| | | J |
| | | K |
| 5. Check voltage between ignition coil terminal 3 and ground with CONSULT-III or tester. | | L |
| Voltage: Battery voltage | | Μ |
| <u>OK or NG</u> OK >> GO TO 12. NG >> GO TO 11. | | Ν |

11. DETECT MALFUNCTIONING PART

Check the following.

- Harness connector F10
- Harness for open or short between ignition coil and harness connector F10

>> Repair or replace harness or connectors.

12. CHECK IGNITION COIL GROUND CIRCUIT FOR OPEN AND SHORT

1. Turn ignition switch OFF.

PBIB0138E

Ρ

θΘ

< SERVICE INFORMATION >

2. Check harness continuity between ignition coil terminal 2 and ground. Refer to Wiring Diagram.

Continuity should exist.

3. Also check harness for short to power.

OK or NG

OK >> GO TO 13.

NG >> Repair open circuit or short to power in harness or connectors.

13. CHECK IGNITION COIL OUTPUT SIGNAL CIRCUIT FOR OPEN AND SHORT

1. Disconnect ECM harness connector.

2. Check harness continuity between ECM terminals 17, 18, 21, 22 and ignition coil terminal 1. Refer to Wiring Diagram.

Continuity should exist.

3. Also check harness for short to ground and short to power.

<u>OK or NG</u>

OK >> GO TO 14.

NG >> Repair open circuit or short to ground or short to power in harness or connectors.

14. CHECK IGNITION COIL WITH POWER TRANSISTOR

Refer to EC-512, "Component Inspection".

<u>OK or NG</u>

OK >> GO TO 15.

NG >> Replace ignition coil with power transistor.

15. CHECK INTERMITTENT INCIDENT

Refer to EC-135.

>> INSPECTION END

Component Inspection

IGNITION COIL WITH POWER TRANSISTOR CAUTION:

Do the following procedure in the place where ventilation is good without the combustible.

- 1. Turn ignition switch OFF.
- 2. Disconnect ignition coil harness connector.
- 3. Check resistance between ignition coil terminals as follows.

| Terminal No. (Polarity) | Resistance Ω [at 25°C (77°F)] |
|-------------------------|-------------------------------|
| 1 and 2 | Except 0 or ∞ |
| 1 and 3 | Except 0 |
| 2 and 3 | |

- 4. If NG, replace ignition coil with power transistor. If OK, go to next step.
- 5. Turn ignition switch OFF.
- 6. Reconnect all harness connectors disconnected.



INFOID:000000001850239

< SERVICE INFORMATION >

Remove fuel pump fuse (1) in IPDM E/R (2) to release fuel pressure.
 NOTE:

Do not use CONSULT-III to release fuel pressure, or fuel pressure applies again during the following procedure.

- <> : Vehicle front
- 8. Start engine.
- 9. After engine stalls, crank it two or three times to release all fuel pressure.
- 10. Turn ignition switch OFF.
- 11. Remove all ignition coil harness connectors to avoid the electrical discharge from the ignition coils.
- 12. Remove ignition coil and spark plug of the cylinder to be checked.
- 13. Crank engine for 5 seconds or more to remove combustion gas in the cylinder.
- 14. Connect spark plug and harness connector to ignition coil.
- 15. Fix ignition coil using a rope etc. with gap of 13 17 mm between the edge of the spark plug and grounded metal portion as shown in the figure.
- 16. Crank engine for about 3 seconds, and check whether spark is generated between the spark plug and the grounded metal portion.

Spark should be generated.

CAUTION:

- Do not approach to the spark plug and the ignition coil within 50cm. Be careful not to get an electrical shock while checking, because the electrical discharge voltage becomes 20kV or more.
- It might cause to damage the ignition coil if the gap of more than 17 mm is taken. NOTE:
- When the gap is less than 13 mm, the spark might be generated even if the coil is malfunctioning.
- 17. If NG, replace ignition coil with power transistor.

CONDENSER-2

- 1. Turn ignition switch OFF.
- 2. Disconnect condenser-2 harness connector.
- 3. Check resistance between condenser-2 terminals 1 and 2.

Resistance: Above 1 MΩ [at 25°C (77°F)]

4. If NG, replace condenser-2.



Removal and Installation

IGNITION COIL WITH POWER TRANSISTOR Refer to EM-30.





INFOID:000000001850240

Ρ

А

EC

С

D